



FIG. 1: A particle of charge  $q$  and mass  $m$  confined to the pinball court. What is the largest  $y$  that with a set of jolts  $\pm J$  (as outlined in the various levels of the game) you can send it too? In (3) note that the bottom, at  $y = -h$  absorbs the particle and ends the game prematurely : (.

CPL- second winter challenge

## Magnetic Pinball

In a magnetic pinball machine a charged particle (charge  $q$ , mass  $m$ ) is confined to the x-y plane. The controls connect to a capacitor which, when you press a button, delivers an impulse  $J\hat{y}$  to the particle. The minimum time between impulses (pressing the button...) is  $\tau$ , which you can assume is very small ( $\tau \ll m/qB$ ). Your goal as a player is to get the particle from  $y = 0$  to as big a  $y$  as possible with  $n$  presses of the button. The x and y directions are unbounded essentially (upto level 3). This would be easy had it not been for a magnetic field in the  $\hat{z}$  direction, normal to the pinball plane.

1. What is the best strategy you can come up with? what is the distance with your strategy?
2. Pinball level 2 is such that the jolt given is of opposite direction everytime you press:  $J, -J, J, -J$  etc. (starting with positive).  
What is your best strategy with n presses and the maximum  $y$ ?
3. Level 3 is the most challenging: The pinball board has a lower absorptive cutoff at  $y = -h$ . This time you have an unlimited number of *alternating* (as in 2) jolts at your disposal. How far up  $y$  can you get the particle to without it being absorbed in the bottom end of the court?